**Chp 1 cont...**

Three challenges of nation building are:

1. To establish an united country inspite of having different caste, creed, race and religion. In one phase unity in diversity.
2. To establish Democracy in the country. This will result in equal participation of people in the decision making process
3. Lastly, to have development and well being of the people.

Partition: Displacement and rehabilitation

1. On 14-15Aug, 1947 not only one two nations were existed India and Pakistan
2. Two nation theory developed by Muslim League which means separation of India and Pakistan

Process of partition

Partition on the basis of religious majority. Though the whole idea of partition looks simple yet it was a painful experience. The problems were as follows:

1. There was no single belt of Muslim majority in British India
2. Khan Abdul Gaffar Khan, the undisputed leader of North Western Frontier Province opposed the idea of two nation theory. He is popularly known as Frontier Gandhi.
3. The two Muslim majority provinces of British India, Punjab and Bengal which falls in the border have large areas having Hindus as the majority.
4. The problem of minorities in both the provinces is the greatest problem during partition. Large numbers of Sikhs and Hindus migrated from Pakistan to India and the Muslims fled to Pakistan. The whole situation was absolutely pathetic. Lakhs and lakhs of people became homeless and many died. This was one of the worst sufferings of people in the world history.